[](http://www.google.ca/imgres?um=1&hl=en&sa=N&biw=1033&bih=434&tbm=isch&tbnid=qJYQIF4PrFxL5M:&imgrefurl=http://www.ticklebear4u.com/2012/02/sepia-saturday-99.html&docid=zeRXuPZooGPNVM&imgurl=http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-kL0tawDQs9I/TypvOZrFcQI/AAAAAAAFVK8/k1IAXiRW1yE/s1600/3-ticklebear4u.com-BLUENOSE_CANADIAN_STAMP-(SEPIA_SATURDAY).jpg&w=800&h=574&ei=Vn__T77eBoW7rQGnl_S6Bw&zoom=1&iact=hc&vpx=439&vpy=67&dur=3856&hovh=190&hovw=265&tx=139&ty=127&sig=107522529123302546938&page=2&tbnh=121&tbnw=159&start=13&ndsp=18&ved=1t:429,r:15,s:13,i:163)SS9 The Land and Its People

**1G Early Coastal Exploration of Canada**

**Reference**: Crossroads Chapter 8 p. 219-226

**Focus Question:** What patterns and impacts resulted from visits by Europeans in the 15th and 16th centuries (1400s and 1500s)?

Complete the chart on these explorers with notes based on your reading of Crossroads. You may also use other sources, like the Internet, to help with your comparison.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Cabot | Cartier |
| Came from what country?  Sailing for what country (employer)?  Why?  When?  Who sent him?  How did they do it (ship license or??? )?  What route did he take?  What did they see/do in North America? |  |  |

Read the top of Crossroads p. 226 carefully…

Define sea dogs:

What claims did the Dutch and English make in North America? (Claims are declarations of ownership or control)

16th Century (1500s) Fisheries in Newfoundland

About when Cartier made his trips to North America, other Europeans came to fish the rich waters off the coast of our Atlantic region. Go to <http://www.heritage.nf.ca/exploration/16fishery.html> and take notes about this history. You will want these notes for your next quiz (and as preparation for your unit test).